

Elementary Algebra Review - Answers

Add or Subtract the following expressions and then simplify.

1) $\frac{x+5}{x-4} + \frac{x+6}{x-4}$

a. $\frac{2x^2+11}{x-4}$

b. $\frac{x+11}{x-4}$

c. $\frac{2x+11}{x-4}$

d. $\frac{x^2+11}{x-4}$

2) $\frac{5}{x+5} - \frac{4}{x}$

a. $\frac{x+20}{x(x+5)}$

b. $\frac{x-5}{x(x+5)}$

c. $\frac{1}{x(x+5)}$

d. $\frac{x-20}{x(x+5)}$

3) $\frac{x+9}{xy} + \frac{x-1}{x^2y}$

a. $\frac{x^2+10x+1}{x^2y}$

b. $\frac{x^2+10x-1}{x^2y}$

c. $\frac{x^2-10x-1}{x^2y}$

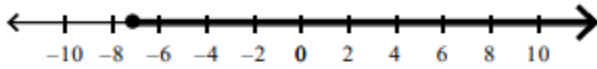
d. $\frac{x^2+9x-1}{x^2y}$

Practice Placement Test

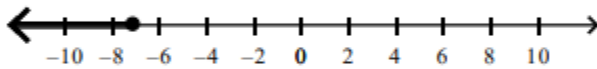
1) Solve and graph. **Answer is D.**

$$3t - 12 \leq -9$$

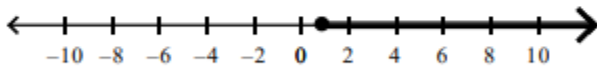
A. $t \geq -7$



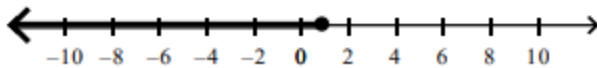
B. $t \leq -7$



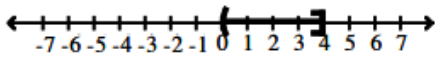
C. $t \geq 1$



D. $t \leq 1$



2) Express the following in interval notation: **Answer is D.**



A) $[0, 4)$

B) $(0, 4)$

C) $[0, 4]$

D) $(0, 4]$

3) Solve and write the answer in interval notation:

$$-2(5y - 11) < -12y + 18$$

A) $(-2, \infty)$

B) $(-\infty, -2)$

C) $(-12, \infty)$

D) $(-\infty, -12)$

4) Simplify the expression: $\frac{1}{2}(12x + 6) - \frac{2}{3}(6x + 9)$

a. $2x - 3$

b. $2x + 9$

c. $10x - 3$

d. $10x + 9$

5) Solve the following equation $2(9x - 6) = 11(2x)$

a. 1

b. -1

c. -3

d. 3

6) Solve the following equation $\sqrt{8y + 4} = 6$

- a. 2 b. 3 **c. 4** d. 6

7) Solve the following equation $\frac{4p-24}{3} = p - 7$

- a. 12 **b. 3** c. 7 d. 10

8) Solve the following equation $\frac{2t+2}{3} = \frac{-8}{2}$

- a. -7** b. -8 c. -6 d. -9

9) The width of a rectangle is 4 inches longer than its length. If the perimeter of the rectangle is 28 inches, what is the length of the shorter side.

- a. 7 b. 8 **c. 5** d. 12

10) Solve $y = 4px - k$ solve for x

- a) $x = \frac{y+k}{4p}$** b) $x = \frac{y-k}{4p}$ c) $x = \frac{4p+k}{y}$ d) $x = \frac{y-4p}{k}$

11) What is the value of $4^2 - \frac{12}{3} + (7 - 6)$?

- a. 1 b. 5 c. 12 **d. 13**

12) Evaluate $\frac{5K^2 - T}{Y+2}$ if Y = -1, T = 3, and K = - 2

- a. 7 **b. 17** c. -23 d. -11

13) Multiply the binomials: $(x - 10)(3x - 5)$. What is the value of the x-coefficient?

- a. -25 b. -50 **c. -35** d. - 4

14) Square the binomial: $2(x+2)^2$ What is the coefficient of the x-term?

- a. 2 b. 4 c. 6 d. 8

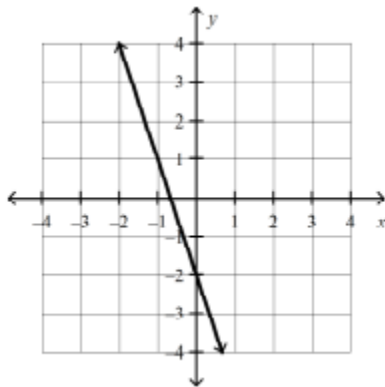
15) Simplify: $\frac{R^{-5}R^6}{R^{-7}} = R^N$ What is the value of N?

- a. 5 b. 13 c. 8 d. 6

16) Simplify: $\frac{2(2^k) + 2^{k+3}}{2} = N(2^K)$ What is the value of N?

- a. 6 b. 5 c. 4 d. 3

17) What is the equation of this line?



- a. $y = -3x - 2$ b. $y = 3x + 2$
c. $y = -1/3 x + 2$ d. $y = 1/3 x - 2$

18) Which is a factor of $x^2 + 10x + 24$?

- A) $x - 4$ B) $x + 4$ C) $x + 8$ D) $x - 6$

19) Which is a factor of $x^2 - 2x - 35$?

- A) $x - 5$ B) $x + 7$ C) $x - 7$ D) $x + 1$

20) Factor the difference of two squares: $x^2 - 25$

- A) $(x + 5)(x - 5)$ B) $(x - 5)(x - 5)$ C) $(x + 1)(x - 25)$ D) $(x + 25)(x - 1)$